MEASUREMENTS OF THE SOLAR CONSTANT OF RADIATION AT CALAMA, CHILE.

By C. G. Abbot, Director, Astrophysical Observatory.

[Dated: Smithsonian Institution, Washington, Nov. 24, 1919.]

In continuation of preceding publications I give in the following table the results obtained at Calama, Chile, in September, 1919, for the solar constant of radiation. The reader is referred to this Review for February, August, and September, 1919. for statements of the arrangement and meaning of the table.

The observations during the month of September are wholly comparable with those made in the months of July and August, having been made largely by the new method which was described in the last two of the above citations from the Review. It will be noticed that the observations for September are uniformly lower than those for August, the September average being approximately 1.93 and the August average approximately 1.95 calories per square centimeter per minute.

	Solar Const.	Method.	Grade.	Trans- mis- sion coeffi- cient at 0.5 mi- crons.	Hu	ımidit	у.	Remarks.
Date.					ρ/ρ8C.	V. P.	Rel. Hum.	
1919. A. M. Sept. 1 2	Cal. 1.930 1.895 1.917 1.912	M ₃ M ₃ M ₂ W. M	s– s–	0. 869 . 867	0.741 .642	Cm. 0. 05 . 06	P. ct. 7 9	Cirri in south and east, Cirri in east.
P. M. Sept. 3	1.917 1.930 1.926	M ₃ M ₂ W. M	υ +	. 865	. 502	. 22	14	Cirri scattered about sky in a. m. Cirri in east and south in p. m.
A. M. Sept. 4	1, 941 1, 947	E ₀	E-	. 858	. 527	.15	20	Cirri in south.
5	1.938 1.941 1.918 1.935	M ₃ W. M M ₃	8	. 865	.572	. 15	17	
6	1, 929 1, 934 1, 939	W. M Ms	s	.868	.616	.10	₁₂	Some cirri in east below sun.
7	1.937 1.920 1.939	W. M Ma	s	.871	. 691	.06	8	Some cirri in east.
8	1.933	W. M Ms	S	.867	.611	.11	12	Some cirri in east.
9	1.943 1.941 1.919	W. M E	VG-	. 855	. 563	. 10	13	Cirri scattered about
10	1.929	M ₂ W. M M ₂	8	. 861	. 574	.12	13	Some cirri scattered about south.
	1.921	W. M		·····				

	Solar Const.		Grade.	mis-				
Date.				sion coeffi- cient at 0.5 mi- crons.	ρ/ρ8c.	V.P.	Rel. Hum.	Remarks.
1919.								
A. M. Sept.11	Cal. 1.941	M ₂	s_	0,865	0.663	Cm. 0.14	P. ct.	Thin cirri scattered
12	1,878 1,928	E	VG-	.881	. 658	.11	14	about sky. Some cirri low in east.
	1.918	M2						
13 14	1.915	W. M M ₃		. 876	.748		12	Some cirri in east.
	1,950	M2						Controlled Cast.
	1,948 1,925	W. M M3		.867	. 666	.12	16	
	1,920	M ₂ W. M						
15	1,922 1,926	W. M Mg	8-	.858	. 652	10	12	Cirri scattered about
	ļ	_		. 842	. 397		32	Cirrl scattered about sky and near sun at times.
17	1,925 1,932	E	Vu+		. 391	. 29	oz	
	1.937	M ₂						
18	1, 933 1, 922	W. M M ₃	S-	.864	.579	.16	19	
	1.947 1,939	M ₂				ļ		
19	1.945	W. M M ₃	s	.872	.690	. 12	12	
	1, 950 1, 949	M ₂	1					
20	1.947	T. O.	vg+	. 869	.617	.12	15	
	1.941 1.957	M ₃ M ₂						
01	1.948	W. M					10	Conttored simil measured
21 P. M.	1, 950	M ₁₋₈₉	s-	.866			10	Scattered cirri prevent ing observations at Ms.
Sept. 22	1.917	Мз	. s	. 857	. 506	. 22	12	Distant cirri in west Distant cumuli in
	1.919 1.918	M ₂ W. M.						east.
А. М.		1_	1		100			
Sept. 23	1.958 1.925	E Ma		. 835	. 493	. 13	15	
	1,940	M2						
25	1,938 1,932	W. M M ₃	s_	858	. 484	. 26	33	Cirri in east, south and
-0	1.916	1 M.	1				.	west.
26	1, 951	E	V0+	. 861	. 681	.09	12	Low cirri in east.
	1, 941 1, 955	M ₃					-	1
	1.951	W. M.	-					
27	1,908 1,927	M ₃ M ₂	- s-	. 860	. 598	. 12	14	
00	1,919	W. M.	_		.631	· ii	₁₅	
28	1.940	M •	8-	. 865			15	
29	1, 930 1, 928	W. M.	. s	. 851	.648		13	
29	1.937							.
30	1.934	W.M.	s–	. 857	.586	. 13	13	Thin cirri in east, sout
30	1.912	JJL 2	-1				1	Thin cirri in east, soutl and west. Very streaky over whol
	1.918	W. M.	-1	.	. 1	.!	-	, streaky over whole

Humidity.